

## Marine pollutants of emerging concern

Parliamentary and Scientific Committee Event Tackling Contaminants of Emerging Concern (CECs) in Water Dec 3rd 2024

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## Ecotoxicology research group

- How does pollution damage living things?
- What makes some species more vulnerable?
- How can we use this knowledge to protect the environment and human health?

https://www.exeter.ac.uk/research/networks/exetermarine/







Torrey Canyon 1987 image Safety4Seas

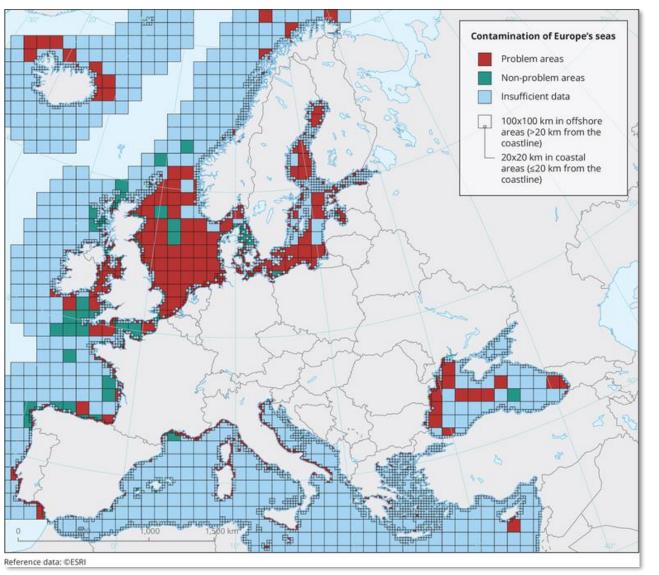
## UK sewage pollution alerts





https://www.sas.org.uk/water-quality/sewage-pollution-alerts/

## The state of UK seas





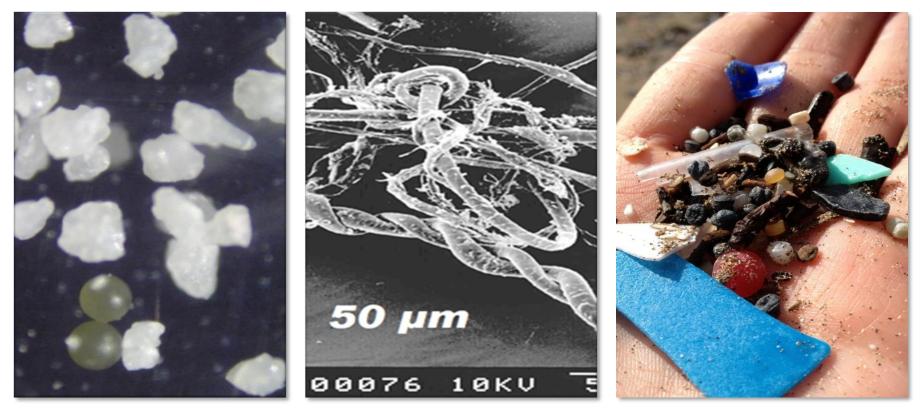
According to CHASE tool and Water Framework Directive Feb 2023

https://www.eea.europa.eu/en/analysis/maps-and-charts/mapping-of-contamination-problem-and-1



### Micro and nanoplastics

Microscopic plastic fragments, fibres and beads <5 mm in diameter



Cosmetic microbeads

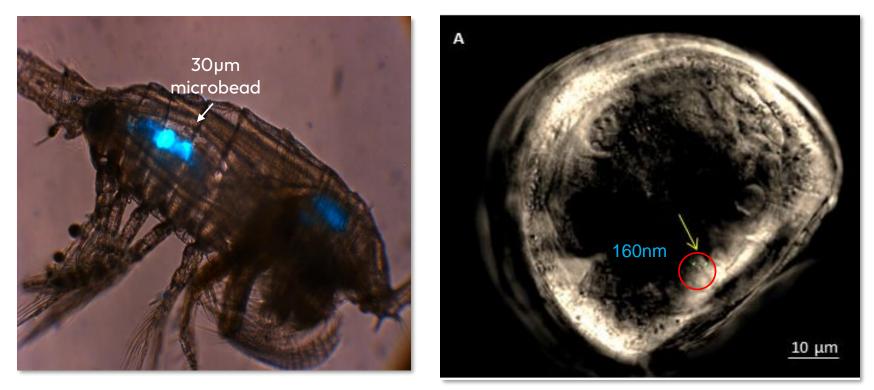
Clothing, rope, smoked cigarette butts

Fragments, films

Cole et al 2011



## Microplastics enter the food web



*Centropages typicus*: marine copepod,

*Crassostrea gigas*: edible oyster

Cole and Galloway, ES&T 2015, Cole et al ES&T 2013

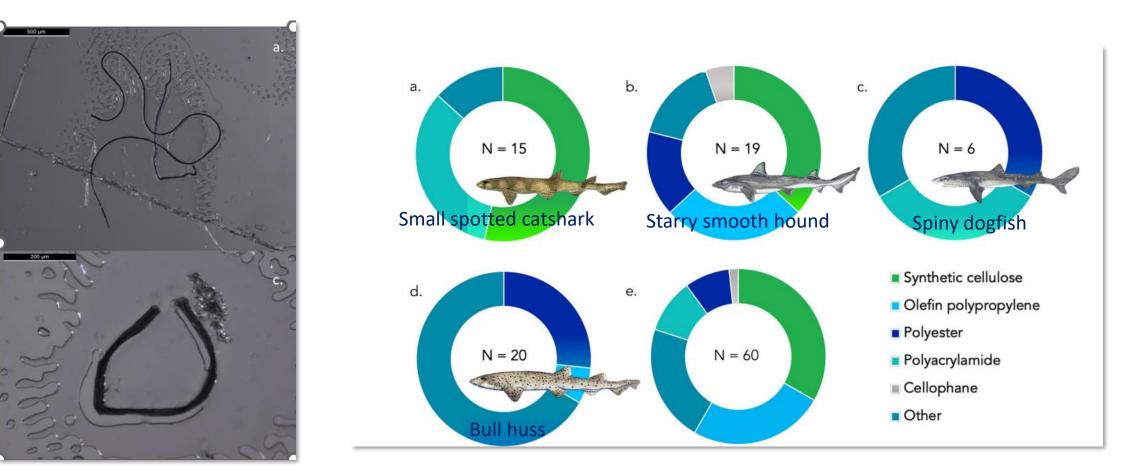
### And reach higher trophic levels





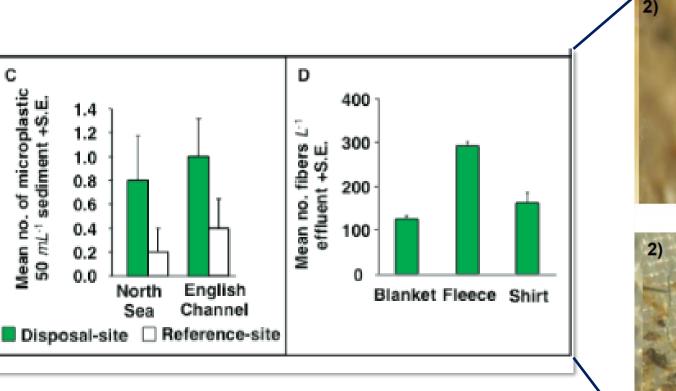
# Textile fibres ingested by UK sharks





#### Parton et al 2020

# Textile microfibres in sewage effluents





200 µm 200 µm

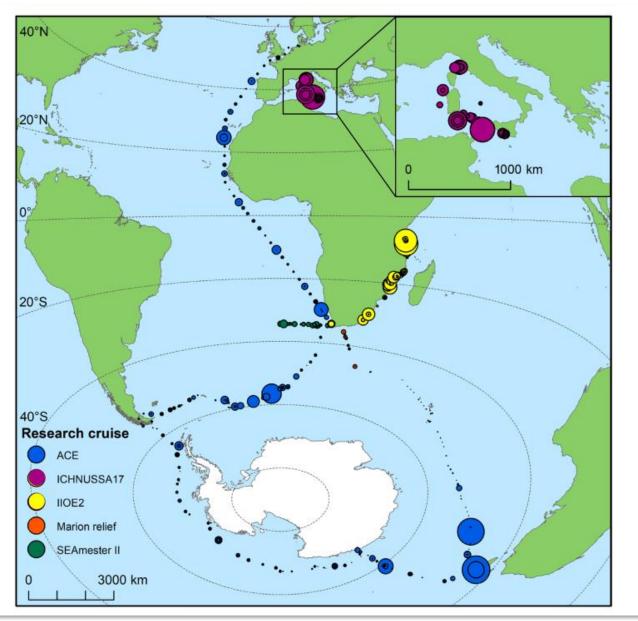
Browne et al 2011

#### Suaria et al 2020



## Microfibres collected on the ocean surface...

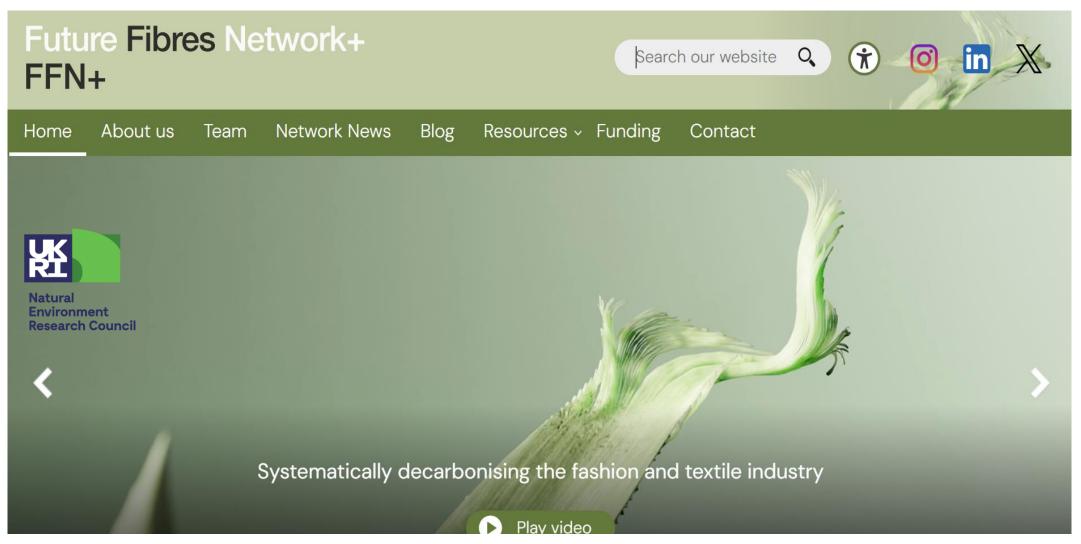
Synthetic clothing makes up 14% of all global plastic waste



Circle size scaled by fiber density: 0-25.8 fibers litre<sup>-1</sup>



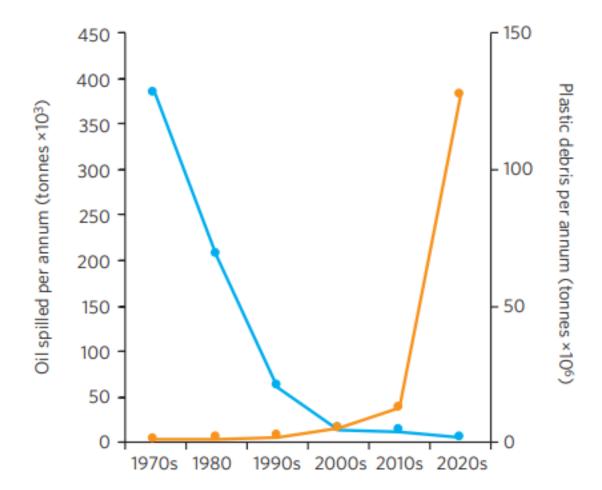
## What can be done?



#### https://futurefibresnetworkplus.com/about/

## We can make a difference!







## Thank you! Any questions?

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